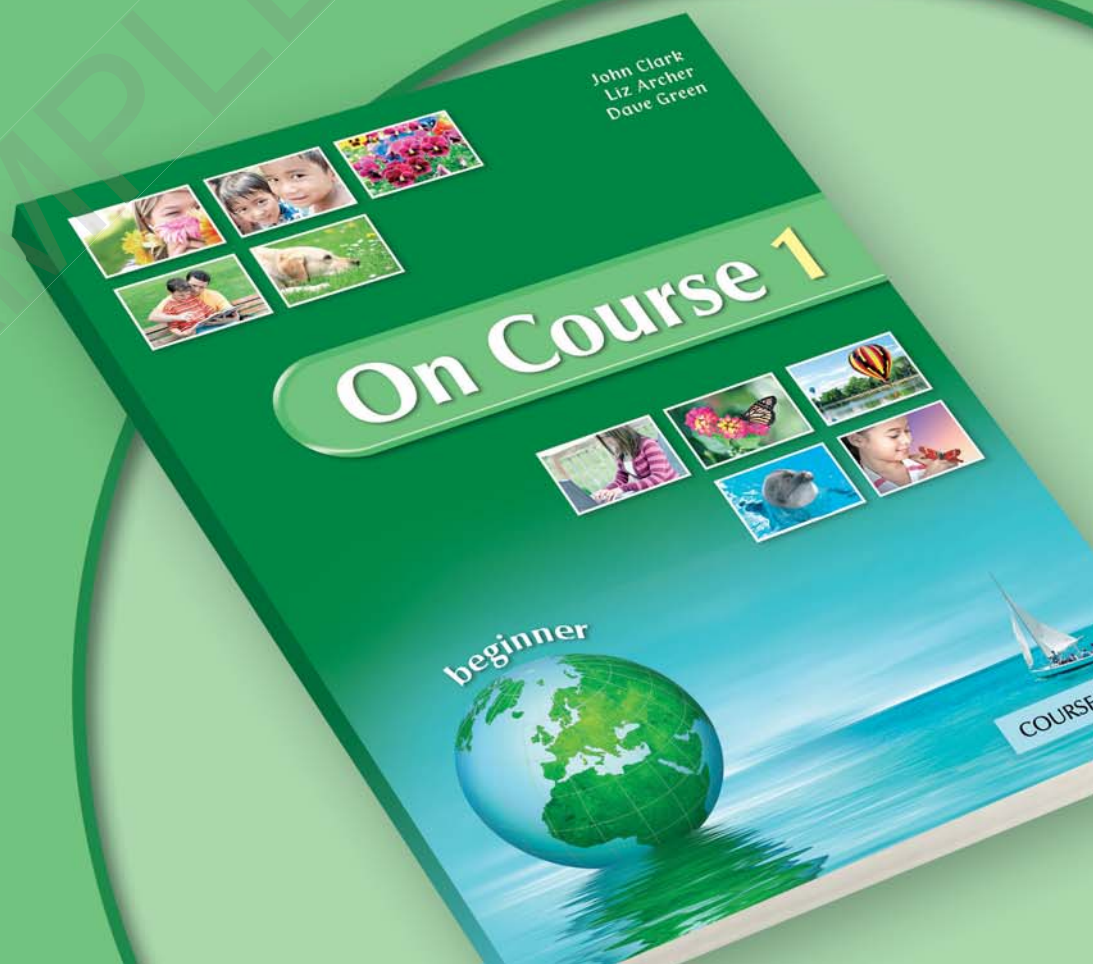


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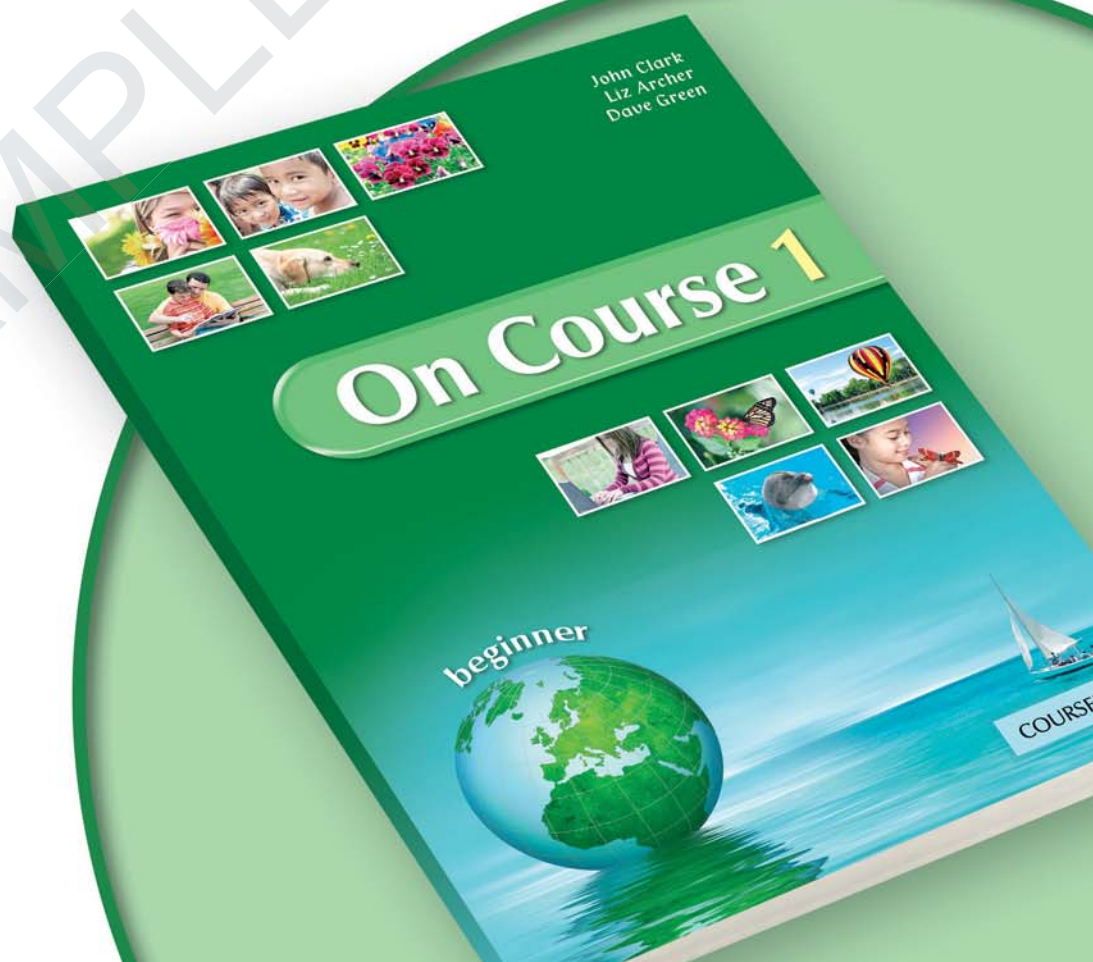
# On Course 1

GRAMMAR & COMPANION



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# Unit 1

## The verb 'to be' [Το ρήμα 'είμαι']

### Affirmative (Κατάφαση)

I **am** (I'm) = Εγώ είμαι

You **are** (You're) = Εσύ είσαι

He **is** (He's) = Αυτός είναι

She **is** (She's) = Αυτή είναι

It **is** (It's) = Αυτό είναι

We **are** (We're) = Εμείς είμαστε

You **are** (You're) = Εσείς είστε

They **are** (They're) = Αυτοί, -ές, -ά είναι

**He** = αυτός ⇒ για άντρα ή αγόρι

**She** = αυτή ⇒ για γυναίκα ή κορίτσι

**It** = αυτό ⇒ για πράγμα, ζώο ή φυτό

**They** = αυτοί, -ές, -ά ⇒ για πρόσωπα, πράγματα, ζώα ή φυτά (στον πληθυντικό)

1 Fill in **He, She, It, We, You** or **They**.  
[Βάλε **He, She, It, We, You** ή **They**.]

**Tom and I** are friends.  
\_\_\_\_\_ **We** \_\_\_\_\_ are friends.

1 **Janet** is in the park.  
\_\_\_\_\_ is in the park.

2 **James** is very happy.  
\_\_\_\_\_ is very happy.

3 **You and Peter** are very tall.  
\_\_\_\_\_ are very tall.

4 **The dog** is small.  
\_\_\_\_\_ is small.

5 **Paul and Daniel** are brothers.  
\_\_\_\_\_ are brothers.

6 **Mary and I** are sisters.  
\_\_\_\_\_ are sisters.

2 Fill in the **short form**.  
[Βάλε το **σύντομο τύπο**.]

I am John. \_\_\_\_\_ **I'm** \_\_\_\_\_ John.

1 She is a teacher. \_\_\_\_\_ a teacher.

2 They are in the car. \_\_\_\_\_ in the car.

3 You are very tall. \_\_\_\_\_ very tall.

4 He is at school. \_\_\_\_\_ at school.

5 We are ready. \_\_\_\_\_ ready.

3 Fill in **am, is** or **are**.  
[Βάλε **am, is** ή **are**.]

Hello! My name \_\_\_\_\_ **is** \_\_\_\_\_ Mark. I  
[1] \_\_\_\_\_ twelve years old. Here  
[2] \_\_\_\_\_ some pictures of my  
friends.



This [3] \_\_\_\_\_ Andy. He [4] \_\_\_\_\_  
my best friend. We [5] \_\_\_\_\_ in the  
same class at school.



And this [6] \_\_\_\_\_ a photo of  
Jane and Mary. They [7] \_\_\_\_\_  
in my class too. Jane and Mary  
[8] \_\_\_\_\_ sisters.



4 Use **am, is** or **are** to make sentences.  
[Χρησιμοποίησε **am, is** ή **are** για να φτιάξεις προτάσεις.]

**they / teachers** \_\_\_\_\_ **They are teachers.**

1 **he / late** \_\_\_\_\_

2 **we / friends** \_\_\_\_\_

3 **I / a good student** \_\_\_\_\_

4 **it / a dog** \_\_\_\_\_

5 **she / my sister** \_\_\_\_\_

**Negative** (Αρνηση)

I **am not** (I **'m not**) = Εγώ δεν είμαι  
 You **are not** (You **aren't**) = Εσύ δεν είσαι  
 He **is not** (He **isn't**) = Αυτός δεν είναι  
 She **is not** (She **isn't**) = Αυτή δεν είναι  
 It **is not** (It **isn't**) = Αυτό δεν είναι  
 We **are not** (We **aren't**) = Εμείς δεν είμαστε  
 You **are not** (You **aren't**) = Εσείς δεν είστε  
 They **are not** (They **aren't**) = Αυτοί, -ές, -ά δεν είναι

**Interrogative** (Ερώτηση)

**Am** I? = Είμαι;  
**Are** you? = Είσαι;  
**Is** he? = Είναι;  
**Is** she? = Είναι;  
**Is** it? = Είναι;  
**Are** we? = Είμαστε;  
**Are** you? = Είστε;  
**Are** they? = Είναι;

**Short answers** (Σύντομες απαντήσεις)

Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.  
 Yes, you are. / No, you aren't.  
 Yes, he is. / No, he isn't.  
 Yes, she is. / No, she isn't.  
 Yes, it is. / No, it isn't.  
 Yes, we are. / No, we aren't.  
 Yes, you are. / No, you aren't.  
 Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.

**5** Fill in *'m not, isn't or aren't*.[Βάλε *'m not, isn't* ή *aren't*.]Jim and Peter aren't here.

- 1 He \_\_\_\_\_ from Spain.
- 2 The girls \_\_\_\_\_ ready.
- 3 They \_\_\_\_\_ at home.
- 4 The cat \_\_\_\_\_ very big.
- 5 I \_\_\_\_\_ at work.

**6** Complete the *questions* and the *short answers*.[Συμπλήρωσε τις *ερωτήσεις* και τις *σύντομες απαντήσεις*.]

(you) ' Are you English, children?'  
 'No, we aren't.'

- 1 (they) ' \_\_\_\_\_ at the train station?'  
 'Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.'
- 2 (Helen) ' \_\_\_\_\_ fourteen?'  
 'No, \_\_\_\_\_.'
- 3 (I) ' \_\_\_\_\_ a good student?'  
 'Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.'
- 4 (you) ' \_\_\_\_\_ from Italy, Dave?'  
 'No, \_\_\_\_\_.'
- 5 (Alan) ' \_\_\_\_\_ from Greece?'  
 'No, \_\_\_\_\_.'
- 6 (we) ' \_\_\_\_\_ late?'  
 'Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.'

**7** Use the *negative form* to make sentences.[Βάλε τον *αρνητικό τύπο* για να φτιάξεις προτάσεις.]they / sad They aren't sad.

- 1 you / young \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 she / tired \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 it / white \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Alan and Tom / angry \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 we / ready \_\_\_\_\_

**8** Write the sentences in the *affirmative, negative and interrogative form*.[Γράψε τις προτάσεις στον *καταφατικό, αρνητικό* και *ερωτηματικό τύπο*.]

it / easy  
It is easy.  
It isn't easy.  
Is it easy?

3 he / here  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

1 they / doctors  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

4 we / friends  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

2 I / happy  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

5 she / tall  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

- 9 Fill in *am*, *'m not*, *is*, *isn't*, *are* or *aren't*.  
[Βάλε *am*, *'m not*, *is*, *isn't*, *are* ή *aren't*.]



Hello! My name is Suzanne and I  
[1] \_\_\_\_\_ sixteen years old. This [2] \_\_\_\_\_  
my sister Mary. I [3] \_\_\_\_\_ in the house now.  
My sister and I [4] \_\_\_\_\_ in the garden.  
It [5] \_\_\_\_\_ cold today. It [6] \_\_\_\_\_ warm  
and sunny. My parents [7] \_\_\_\_\_ here, they  
[8] \_\_\_\_\_ at work.

- 10 Choose the correct answer.  
[Διάλεξε τη σωστή απάντηση.]

- \_\_\_\_\_ on the table?  
a The cup is                      b Is the cup
- 'Is John at home?'  
'No, \_\_\_\_\_.'  
a he isn't                         b he is
- Luke and John \_\_\_\_\_ good students.  
a are                                b is
- Helen \_\_\_\_\_ my friend.  
a she is                            b is
- Britain \_\_\_\_\_ very warm.  
a is not                            b not is
- Bob and I \_\_\_\_\_ friends.  
a am                                b are

- 11 Tick (✓) if the sentence is correct or correct the mistake.  
[Βάλε ✓ αν η πρόταση είναι σωστή ή διορθώσε το λάθος.]

*am not*

I ~~not am~~ from Athens.

- Alan he is my brother.
- James and Lisa is ten years old.
- My friend and I are in class A.
- The dog is in the garden?
- I am late for school.

## Time to speak

Ask and answer questions about the people in the photos as in the example.

[Ρώτησε και απάντησε για τους ανθρώπους στις φωτογραφίες, όπως στο παράδειγμα.]



**HILDA**

10 years old ✓  
from America ✗  
from Germany ✓

Is Hilda ten years old?

Yes, she is.

Is she from America?

No, she isn't.  
She is from Germany.



**NINA**

11 years old ✓  
from Egypt ✗  
from India ✓



**CHRIS**

12 years old ✓  
from France ✗  
from England ✓

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